

# Graduate Seminar

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## Cyclic BIBD( $v, 3, \lambda$ ) from Skolem-Type Sequences-Constructions and Properties

### Abstract:

A *Skolem-type sequence* is a sequence  $(s_1, \dots, s_t)$  of positive integers  $i \in D$  such that for each  $i \in D$  there is exactly one  $j \in \{1, \dots, t - i\}$  such that  $s_j = s_{j+i} = i$ . Positions in the sequence not occupied by integers  $i \in D$  contain null elements. A *balanced incomplete block design* or a *block design*, denoted by BIBD( $v, k, \lambda$ ) is a pair  $(V, B)$  where  $V$  is a  $v$ -set of points and  $B$  is a set of  $k$ -subsets in  $B$  called blocks such that any 2-subset of  $V$  appears in exactly  $\lambda$  of the  $k$ -subsets.

It is known that Skolem-type sequences may be used to construct cyclic BIBD( $v, 3, 1$ ) as well as cyclic BIBD( $v, 3, 2$ ). The main result of this talk is an extension of former results onto cyclic triple systems with  $\lambda > 2$ . In addition we introduce a new kind of Skolem-type sequence. Then, we use our construction for  $\lambda = 3$  to generate BIBD( $v, 3, 3$ ) having three properties in the same time: cyclic, simple and indecomposable.

This is joint work with my supervisor, Dr N. Shalaby.