

Chesley W. Sanger

PUBLICATIONS

Categories (not mutually exclusive): i) Scottish Arctic Whaling; ii) Newfoundland and Labrador Whaling; iii) Newfoundland Harp Seal Fishery; iv) Newfoundland: History/Culture/Heritage; and v) Miscellaneous

Scottish Arctic Whaling

- 2016 *Scottish Arctic Whaling*, Edinburgh, John Donald. Winner of the "Keith Matthews Award-Best Canadian Book, 2016," Canadian Nautical Research Society; and short-listed for the "Best Researched Book, 2016," Satire Society Award, Scotland.
- 2012 "The Rise of Scotland to a Position of Dominance in British Northern Whaling: 1802-1840," *International Journal of Maritime History*, 24, No. 1, 173-202.
- 2010 "The Role of Foreign Experts in the Revival of Scottish Northern Whaling, 1750-1784," *Mariners Mirror*, 96, No. 3, 295-302.
- 2008 "Prologue to Scottish Domination of Northern Whaling: The Role of the French Revolutionary War (1793-1801)," *International Journal of Maritime History*, 20, No. 1, 97-114.
- "Scottish Northern Whaling and Sealing" in Coull, J.R., Fenton, A. and Veitch, K. (eds.), *Boats, Fishing and the Sea, Vol. 4, Scottish Life and Society: A Compendium of Scottish Ethnology*, Edinburgh: John Donald, 389-458.
- 2007 "Scottish Over-Wintering Whaling at Cumberland Gulf, Baffin Island: 1853-90," *International Journal of Maritime History*, 19, No. 2, 161-99.
- 2003 "'Oil is an Indispensable Necessity of Life': The Impact of Oscillating Oil and Baleen (Bone) prices on Cyclical Variations in the Scale and Scope of Northern Commercial Whaling, 1600-1900," *International Journal of Maritime History*, 15, No. 2, 147-158.
- 2000 "The Impact of the American Revolutionary War on Scottish Northern Whaling: The Dunbar Factor," *Northern Scotland*, Vol. 20, 71-86.
- 1997 "The Greenland Right Whale (Bowhead) – An Assessment of the Biological Basis of the Northern Whale Fishery during the 17th, 18th and 19th Centuries" in Wheatley, H. (ed.), *Agriculture, Resource Exploitation and Environmental Change*, Aldershot, Hampshire, England: Ashgate Publishing Ltd.
- 1995 "The Origins of British Whaling: Pre-1750 English and Scottish Involvement in the Northern Whale Fishery," *The Northern Mariner/Le Marin du Nord*, 5, No. 3, 15-32.

- 1994 “Dodging in the Bight, A Good Place for a Whale’: Environmental Factors Affecting 18th and 19th Century Whaling at Davis Strait,” *The Northern Mariner/Le Marin du Nord*, 4, No. 1, 17-33.
- “We are now in a Splendid Position for Whales’: Environmental Factors Affecting 19th Century Whaling in Baffin Bay,” *The Mariner’s Mirror*, 80, No. 2, 159-77.
- 1991 “On Good Fishing Ground But Too Early for Whales I Think’: The Impact of Greenland Right Whale (Bowhead) Migration Patterns on Hunting Strategies Employed in the Northern Whale Fishery during the 17th, 18th and 19th Centuries,” *The American Neptune*, 51, No. 4, 221-40.
- Environmental Factors Affecting 17-19th Century Whaling in the Greenland Sea,” *Polar Record*, 27(161), 77-86.
- “Changing Resources and Hunting Locations of Scottish Whaling-Sealing Vessels in the Second Half of the 19th Century,” *Scottish Geographical Magazine*, 107, No. 3, 187-97.
- “Saw Several Finners but No Whales’: The Greenland Right Whale (Bowhead) – An Assessment of the Biological Basis of the Northern Whale Fishery during the 17th, 18th and 19th Centuries,” *International Journal of Maritime History*, 111, No. 1, 127-54.
- 1988 “The Dundee-St. John’s Connection: Nineteenth Century Interlinkages between Scottish Arctic Whaling and the Newfoundland Seal Fishery,” *Newfoundland Studies* 4, No. 1, 1-26.
- 1986 “The Origins of the Scottish Northern Whale Fishery,” Ph.D. thesis, Geography, University of Dundee.

Newfoundland and Labrador Modern Shore-Station Whaling: 1898-1972 (with A.B. Dickinson, Biology, Memorial University of Newfoundland)

- 2018 *After the Basques: The Whaling Stations of Newfoundland and Labrador*, St. John's, NL: DRC Publications.
- 2016 “The Whaling Station at Hawke Harbour, Labrador: A Case Study in the Unsustainable Exploitation of Marine Natural Resources,” *Newfoundland and Labrador Studies*, 31, No. 1.
- 2010 “Interfamilial Relationships in Early 20th Century Whaling: A Newfoundland-Norway Case Study” in Jan Erik Ringstad (ed.), *Whaling and History 111*, Kommandor Chr. Christensens Hvalfangst Museum, Sandefjord, Norway, 149-60.
- “20th Century Whaling in the Western North Atlantic: The Labrador Industry” in Jan Erik Ringstad (ed.), Kommandor Chr. Christensens Hvalfangst Museum, Sandefjord, Norway.

- 2009 "Newfoundland Involvement in Early 20th Century Shore-Station Whaling in Japan" in Hayato Sakurai (ed.), *The Last Harpooner: The End of Old Whaling, and an Introduction of American and Norwegian Whaling*, Taiji, Japan, 52-60.
- 2005 *Twentieth-Century Shore-Station Whaling in Newfoundland and Labrador*, Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press (Winner of the Keith Matthews Prize – Best Canadian book, Canadian Nautical Research Society).
- "Commercial Whaling in Newfoundland and Labrador: An Historical Overview," *Newfoundland Quarterly*, 98, No. 2, 28-31.
- 2000 *Norwegian Whaling in Newfoundland: The Aquaforte Station and the Ellefsen Family, 1902-08*, St. John's, NL, International Maritime Economic History Association, Research in Maritime History No. 20.
- "Newfoundland and Labrador Shore-Station Whaling: Over Expansion and Decline: 1905-1917." *The Northern Mariner/Le Marin du Nord*, 10, No. 4, 13-38.
- 1999 "Newfoundland and Labrador Shore-Station Whaling: The Final Demise, 1951-1972," *The Northern Mariner/Le Marin du Nord*, 9, No. 3, 39-52.
- "Newfoundland and Labrador Shore-Station Whaling: The Third Major Phase, 1937-1951," *International Journal of Maritime History*, 11, No. 1, 101-16.
- "Commercial Whaling in Newfoundland and Labrador," Newfoundland and Labrador Heritage Website (NLHWS), <http://www.heritage.nf.ca>.
- 1998 "Trinity Involvement in Modern Shore-Station Whaling," *The Newfoundland Quarterly*, Vol. XC11, No. 1, 2-6.
- 1997 "The Construction and Display of the First Full-Scale Model of a Blue Whale: The Newfoundland Connection," *Acadiensis*, 27, No. 1, 67-84.
- 1995 "Renewal of Newfoundland and Labrador Shore-Station Whaling, 1918-1936," *International Journal of Maritime History*, 7, No. 1, 83-103.
- 1994 "Adolph Nielsen-Norsk innflyatelse pa Newfoundland's fisherinaering ved oluttaen av det 19. og begynnelsen av deat 20. arhundre," *Saertrykk av NORSK SJOFAARTSMUSEUM*, Oslo (with M. Baker).
- 1994 "Commercial Whaling in Newfoundland and Labrador" in *Encyclopedia of Newfoundland and Labrador*, 5, 546-51.
- 1993 "Modern Shore Station Whaling in Newfoundland and Labrador: The Peak Season, 1904," *International Journal of Maritime History*, 5, No. 1, 127-54.
- "The Origin and Development of North American Modern Shore Station Whaling: Newfoundland and the Norwegians, 1896-1916," Basberg, B.L. Ringstad, J.E. and

Wexelsen, E. (eds.) *Whaling and History: Perspectives on the Evolution of the Industry*, Sandefjord, Norway, Kommandor Chr. Christensens Hvalfangstmuseum, 91-100.

- 1992 "Adolph Nielsen: Norwegian Influence on Newfoundland Fisheries in the Late 19th -Early 20th Century," *Newfoundland Quarterly*, 27, No.2, 25-35 (with M. Baker).
- 1991 "Expansion of Regulated Modern Shore-Station Whaling in Newfoundland and Labrador, 1902-1903," *The Northern Mariner* 1 No. 2, 1-22.
- "Newfoundland Involvement in 20th Century Shore-Station Whaling in British Columbia, *Newfoundland Studies*, 7, No. 2, 97-122.
- "A Newfoundland Floating Factory Whaling Expedition," *Polar Record*, 27 (161), 125-28.
- "*They Were Clannish as Hell*": *Origins of Modern Shore-Station Whaling in British Columbia – The Newfoundland Factor*, Halifax. *Oceans Institute of Canada*.
- 1990 "Modern Shore-Based Whaling in Newfoundland and Labrador: Expansion and Consolidation, 1898-1902," *International Journal of Maritime History*, 2, No. 1, 83-116 .
- 1989 "The Origins of Modern Shore Based Whaling in Newfoundland and Labrador: The Cabot Steam Whaling Co. Ltd., 1896-98," *International Journal of Maritime History*, 1, No. 1, 129-57.

Newfoundland Harp Seal Fishery

- 2008 "Changing Technologies and Personnel Patterns in 19th Century Newfoundland Sealing," ASPECTS, a Publication of the Newfoundland Historical Society, *Newfoundland Quarterly*, 101, No. 2, 50-3.
- 2008 "Sail Versus Steam: Post 1863 Technological and Spatial Adaptation in the Newfoundland Seal Fishery," *Newfoundland and Labrador Studies*, 23, No. 2, 139-69.
- 2000 "The Newfoundland and Labrador Commercial Seal Fishery," *Newfoundland and Labrador Heritage Website* (NLHWS), <http://www.heritage.nf.ca>.
- 1998 "Seal Fishery in the Twentieth Century," NLHWS.
- "Seal Fishery Hunting Methods," NLHWS.
- "Seal Fishery Equipment, Technologies and Products," NLHWS.
- "Seal Fishery Background," NLHWS.

- 1988 "The Newfoundland Seal Fishery and Scottish Whalemen in the Nineteenth Century" in Tanioka, T. and Ukita, T. (eds.), *Proceedings of Historical Geography – 24th International Geographical Congress* (Tokya, 257-62.
- 1980 "The 19th Century Newfoundland Seal Fishery and the Influence of Scottish Whalemen," *Polar Record*, 20, No. 126, 231-52.
- 1977 "The Evolution of Sealing and the Spread of Permanent Settlement in Northeastern Newfoundland" in *The Peopling of Newfoundland: Essays in Historical Geography*, J.J. Mannion (ed.), University of Toronto Press, 136-51.
- 1973 "Technological and Spatial Adaptation in the Newfoundland Seal Fishery during the Nineteenth Century," MA thesis, Geography, Memorial University of Newfoundland.

Newfoundland and Labrador: History/Culture/Heritage

- 2010 Williams, A.F., *John Guy: His Life, Times, and Legacy*, St. John's, NL, Flanker Press (Editor with W.G. Handcock).
- 2002 *The Sanger Family in Newfoundland: Timothy and Violet – Roots and Offshoots*. St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (with D.S. Sanger).
- 1998 "Signal Hill, St. John's, Newfoundland," Agenda Paper (C2333-97-0005), Historic Sites and Monuments Board of Canada, Heritage Canada, Ottawa.
Resources," *Newfoundland and Labrador Heritage Website*, <http://www.heritage.nf.ca>.
- 1997 "Cold Ocean," *Newfoundland and Labrador Heritage Website*, <http://www.heritage.nf.ca> (with W.G. Handcock).
- 1996 "Battle Harbour, Labrador," Agenda Paper (C2336-96-0001), Historic Sites and Monuments Board of Canada, Canada Heritage, Ottawa.
- 1991 "Cultural Ancestry," *Atlas of Newfoundland and Labrador*, Breakwater Press: St. John's, Newfoundland. Plate 7 (with W.G. Handcock).
"Cultural Patterns," *Atlas of Newfoundland and Labrador*, Breakwater Press: St. John's, Newfoundland. Plate 8 (with W.G. Handcock).
Atlas of Newfoundland and Labrador, Breakwater Press: St. John's, Newfoundland. Content Committee.
- 1981 *Outports on the Northeast Coast of Newfoundland: A Field Guide*. Post-Conference Field Excursion, Canadian Association of Geographers, Corner Brook, August (with W.G. Handcock).

1975 *The Newfoundland Outport – Pouch Cove: A Case Study*, Provincial Department of Education – Rural Settlement Field Research Project. Distributed to all Newfoundland High Schools.

Miscellaneous

2012 “Who are the Ice Whales?” *The Circle*, No. 4, 6, 89.

2005 “Index,” O.M. Meehan, *The Canadian Hydrographic Service from the Time of its Inception in 1883 to the End of the Second World War* (published in *The Northern Mariner/Le Marin du Nord*, Vol. 14, Nos. 1 and 2), *The Northern Mariner/Le Marin du Nord*, 15, No. 2, 299-357 (with Dennis R. Dawe).

“The Origins and Development of Shore-Based Commercial Whaling at Spitsbergen during the 17th Century: A Resource Utilization Assessment,” *The Northern Mariner/Le Marin du Nord*, 15, No. 3, 39-52.

1999 “*In Pursuit of Leviathan: Technology, Institutions, Productivity, and Profits in American Whaling, 1816-1906*, L.E. Davis, R.E. Gallman and K. Gleiter (1997). A Roundtable Review Essay, *International Journal of Maritime History*, 11, No. 2, 163-9.