$\qquad$

1. A conservation biologist compared nesting success (Nprod) of an endangered species of bird in 20 nests, of which 10 were protected from predatory rats and 10 left untouched as controls. Define the explanatory variable and assign it a symbol.

Write a general linear model to analyze the effects of predator removal on nesting success.

Beneath each term in the model show the df.
2. The following table shows the observed or projected number of people alive at ages 20 through 60, from a cohort of 100,000 people born in decades from 1920 to the present (data from Stats Canada, updated 12 July 2007).

| Decade <br> of Birth | Number alive at each age, <br> out of 100,000 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | age 20 | age 30 | age 40 | age 50 | age 60 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1920-29$ | 83669 | 80437 | 76798 | 71788 | 63328 |
| $1930-39$ | 87886 | 85337 | 82125 | 77390 | 68643 |
| $1940-49$ | 91758 | 89885 | 87480 | 83094 | 74187 |
| $1950-59$ | 94831 | 93626 | 91977 | 88312 | 79731 |
| $1960-69$ | 96306 | 95221 | 93779 | 90422 | 82321 |
| $1970-79$ | 97343 | 96275 | 94931 | 91756 | 84250 |
| $1980-89$ | 98341 | 97498 | 96457 | 94093 | 87987 |
| $1990-99$ | 98835 | 98111 | 97065 | 95005 | 89963 |
| $2000-04$ | 99034 | 98440 | 97597 | 95768 | 91367 |

2. What proportion of people born in 1947 are alive today? $\qquad$
What are the odds of reaching age 60 , for this cohort?
Given your birth year, what are your odds of reaching age 60 ?
3. Complete the following ANOVA table, for the regression of $\ln$ Odds against birth decade.

ANOVA

|  | $d f$ |  | $S S$ | $M S$ | $F$ |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Regression | 1 | 3.113903 |  | 1341.691 | $2.94 \mathrm{E}-09$ |
| Residual | 7 |  | 0.002321 |  |  |
| Total | 8 | 3.13015 |  |  |  |

