

1. Draw a residual versus fit plot for the following situations.

a). Straight line assumption valid

no bowls
 no arches

b). Heterogeneous errors

cones
 vertical dispersion unequal
 across graph

2. According to D.S. Vaughn (*Canadian Special Publications in Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 120:231-241) recruitment of juvenile Atlantic Menhaden *Brevoortia tyrannus* is related to stock size as follows:

$$\text{Recruits}(S) = 0.221 S e^{k \cdot S}$$

Stock size has units of metric tons (ton = 10³ kg).

Recruits(S) has units of megacounts/yr = million fish per year.

k is a parameter with a numerical value of $k = -0.0000101$, estimated as the slope of the regression of $\log_e \text{Recruits}(S)$ on the variable S .

a). Write an H_0 / H_A pair concerning the parameter k .

$$H_0 : k = 0$$

$$H_A : k \neq 0$$

b). Complete an ANOVA table for the regression, assuming $n = 15$, $SS_{\text{total}} = 100$, $r^2 = 80\%$, where r^2 is the 'explained variance' (ratio of $SS_{\text{regression}}$ to SS_{total}).

Source	df	SS	MS	F
regression	1	80	80	52
error	13	20	1.53846	
total	14	100		