

1. According to Kooyman et al (*Science* 217:726) avian energy utilization (E = kilocalories/day) is 2.8 times the standard metabolic rate (SMR = kilocalories/day), which in turn depends on body mass (M = kg).

$$E = 2.8 * SMR = 2.8 * \alpha * M^{0.723}$$

The parameter α has a numerical value of 78.3. The exponent ($\beta = 0.723$) was estimated as the slope of the regression of $\log_e E$ on the variable $\log_e M$.

a). Write an H_0 / H_A pair concerning the parameter β .

b). Complete an ANOVA table for the regression, assuming $n = 28$, $SS_{total} = 100$, $r^2 = 40\%$, where r^2 is the 'explained variance' (ratio of $SS_{regression}$ to SS_{total}).

Source	df	SS	MS	F
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2. Draw a residual versus fit plot for the following situations.

a). Homogeneous errors

b). Straight line assumption violated