

1a. Complete the following table for ages of mothers of students in this course in 2004.
[6]

x	F(Age=x)	F(Age=x)/n	F(Age≤x)	F(Age<x)/n
18	<input type="text"/>			4
23	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>		19
28	<input type="text"/>			40
33	<input type="text"/>			52 <input type="text"/>
38				55
43				55

1b. Assuming a normal distribution of ages of mothers, the expected frequency, in 2004, is $E(F[\text{Age}=x]) = 3.59$ for the age group 16-20. Write a data equation for this age group.

$$\frac{\text{Data value}}{\text{Data value}} = \frac{\text{Model value}}{\text{Model value}} + \frac{\text{residual}}{\text{residual}} \quad [3]$$

2. For each of the following decisions, (a) state the “no effect” or null hypothesis; (b) state the decision made relative to this hypothesis; (c) identify whether the decision is at risk of Type I or Type II error.

An agronomist concludes that a new fertilizer has no effect on growth of carrots.
(a) [1]

(b) [1]
(c) [1]

The President of Memorial University closes MUN based on a blizzard forecast.
(a) [1]

(b) [1]
(c) [1]