Banhu (related to the erhu; 2-stringed; fretless)

Wikepedia

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Banhu

Solo with banhu orchestra

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F1YdhC62BiY

Dizi (flute)

Wikepedia

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dizi (instrument)

Jiang Guoji, Chinese New Year

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6zsNZHBj2MY

Erhu (2-stringed; fretless; unusual method of sound production uses python skin!)

Wikipedia

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erhu

*Erhu master (Xiao Bai-Yong)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Fz1YMjLwExE

Pipa (lute; fretted)

Wikipedia

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pipa

Vivian Ge –in Chinese with English subtitles

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7dkw94947S8

Sanxian (3-stringed; fretless; tone similar to the banjo; lute)

Definition with pictures

http://arts.cultural-china.com/en/94Arts7457.html

*Waves Washing the Sand – performed by Zhao Cahngwei

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pyJe0HdxCyk

Sanxian (3-stringed; fretless; tone similar to the banjo; lute)

Definition with pictures

http://arts.cultural-china.com/en/94Arts7457.html

*Waves Washing the Sand – performed by Zhao Cahngwei

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pvJe0HdxCyk

Sheng (17 and more pipes; uses a free reed (?); forerunner of the organ and the accordion Wikepedia

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sheng (instrument)

Here are several demonstrions:

This one is in Chinese, but it's short and fun to watch (she plays the 'Super Mario' theme song!)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qM9hH3suOpo

This one is a bit longer, but may be more informative. The player is a member of a Chinese Youth orchestra in California! I recommend taking a look at the orchestra's site, too.

The demonstration:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uRM4iLaV c8

The orchestra site:

http://fyco.org/new/intro.html

And, finally, a more technical introduction, by a pro (Wu Wei)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nn45L7Sebjw

Suona (oboe)

Wikepedia

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suona

At a Chinese New Year Concert

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lrK1Gck-Kb4

Yangqin (dulcimer)

Wikipedia

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yangqin

Street performer

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XxTeFU-eIwY

Zheng (Guzheng; gu-zheng = ancient-zither)

Wikipedia

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Guzheng

Modern concerto with zheng and string orchestra of Cologne

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v= sxe5GkwXrQ

Lui Fang plays "Autumn moon over a calm lake" in Venice

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tJlvN3DMbfE

Ladies Playing the Erhu, pipa & YangQin

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=op3FpzvN4wk

Yangqin and Erhu double concerto – esp. 4 – 5 min. (4:20) (10:32 total)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vbWj73oklvk

Conducted by Ng Chiu Shing. Soloists are: Christopher Leung (yangqin) and Lau Nan-Yen (erhu). Combined orchestra consists of Toronto Chinese Orchestra & Yellow River Ensemble (Toronto), Little Giant Chinese Chamber Orchestra (Taiwan), Hong Kong Leung Sing Tak Primary School Chinese Orchestra (Hong Kong), Pentatonics of the British Columbia Chinese Orchestra (Vancouver) and Edmonton Chinese Philharmonica Association (Edmonton) 6. Destiny

Composed by Ng Chiu-Shing "Our encounter seems to have been arranged by someone beyond our reach, or it may be destiny that brings us together." The composer tries to express his feelings through music by the analogy of the relationship between a musical instrument and strings, and send tributes to everyone that attends the performance. This is a dual concerto featuring Yanggin and Erhu.